SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form: Mixture
Product name: Diesel Exhaust Fluid: 32.5%, 40%, & 50% Urea Solutions: ULQ325, ULQ40, ULQ50
Product code: Aqueous Solutions of Urea

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture: Industrial use/Diesel Exhaust Fluid

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Certified DEF, LLC
50 W. Forest St.
Suite 204
Brigham City UT, 84302
T (435) 723-5225

www.certifieddef.com/quality-assurance/DEF_SDS.pdf

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number: 800-424-9300
CHEMTREC

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS-US classification
Skin Irrit. 2 H315
Eye Irrit. 2A H319

2.2. Label elements

GHS-US labelling
Hazard pictograms (GHS-US): 

Signal word (GHS-US): Warning
Urea Liquor/Diesel Exhaust Fluid
Safety Data Sheet

Hazard statements (GHS-US)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazardous to...</th>
<th>GHS-US classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>H315 - Causes skin irritation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>H319 - Causes serious eye irritation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Precautionary statements (GHS-US)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Precautionary statement</th>
<th>Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P264</td>
<td>Wash hands thoroughly after handling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P280</td>
<td>Wear eye protection, protective gloves, protective clothing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P302+P352</td>
<td>IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P305+P351+P338</td>
<td>If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P332+P313</td>
<td>If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P337+P313</td>
<td>If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P362</td>
<td>Take off contaminated clothing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2.3. Other hazards

Hazardous to the aquatic environment

No additional information available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Product identifier (CAS No.)</th>
<th>% by weight</th>
<th>GHS-US classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urea</td>
<td>57-13-6</td>
<td>31 - 70</td>
<td>Skin Irrit. 2, H315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Eye Irrit. 2A, H319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>7732-18-5</td>
<td>30 – 69</td>
<td>Skin Irrit. 2, H315,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Eye Irrit. 2A, H319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biuret</td>
<td>108-19-0</td>
<td>0 – 1</td>
<td>Skin Irrit. 2, H315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Eye Irrit. 2A, H319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alkalinity, as Ammonia</td>
<td></td>
<td>0 – 0.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general

If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

First-aid measures after inhalation

If inhaled, remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Give oxygen or artificial respiration if necessary. Obtain medical attention if breathing difficulty persists.

First-aid measures after skin contact

Wash skin thoroughly with mild soap and water. Obtain medical attention if irritation develops or persists. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

First-aid measures after eye contact

Immediately rinse with water for a prolonged period (at least 15 minutes) while holding the eyelids wide open. Obtain medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

First-aid measures after ingestion

If swallowed, do not induce vomiting: seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/injuries

Irritation to eyes, skin and respiratory tract.

Symptoms/injuries after inhalation

Overexposure may be irritating to the respiratory system.

Symptoms/injuries after skin contact

May cause skin irritation.
Section 4: Health information

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No additional information available

Section 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media: Not flammable. Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.
Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Fire hazard: Under conditions of fire this material may produce: Ammonia. Nitrogen Oxides. Carbon Dioxide.
Explosion hazard: Avoid contact with strong oxidizers (chlorine, peroxide, chromates, nitric acid, perchlorates, concentrated oxygen, and permanganates) which can generate heat, fire or explosions or release toxic fumes.
Reactivity: Stable at ambient temperature and under normal conditions of use.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Firefighting instructions: Not flammable.
Protection during firefighting: Wear full firefighting turn-out gear (full Bunker gear) and respiratory protection (SCBA).
Other information: Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

Section 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
General measures: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Caution: This product can cause the floor to be very slippery.

6.1.1 For non-emergency personnel
Protective equipment: Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection.
Emergency procedures: Absorb and/or contain spill with inert material, then place in suitable container. Ventilate area. Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2 For emergency responders
Protective equipment: Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection.
Emergency procedures: Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. If possible, stop flow of product. Ventilate area. Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.2 Environmental precautions
If spill could potentially enter any waterway, including intermittent dry creeks, contact the U.S. COAST GUARD NATIONAL RESPONSE CENTER at 800-424-8802. In case of accident or road spill notify CHEMTREC at 800-424-9300. In other countries call CHEMTREC at (International code) +1-703-527-3887.
6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment

Contain any spills with dikes or inert absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Do not allow into drains or water courses or dispose of where ground or surface waters may be affected.

Methods for cleaning up

Clean up any spills as soon as possible, using an inert absorbent material to collect it. Collect absorbed material and place into a sealed, labelled container to be disposed at an appropriate disposal facility according to current applicable laws and regulations and product characteristics at time of disposal.

Practice good housekeeping - spillage can be slippery on smooth surface either wet or dry.

6.4. Reference to other sections

No additional information available

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing mist. Wear recommended personal protective equipment.

Hygiene measures

Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

Store tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Protect from moisture. Protect from physical damage. This material is vented in storage.

Special rules on packaging

Avoid containers, piping or fittings made of brass, bronze, or other copper-bearing alloys or galvanized metal.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Industrial Use/Diesel Exhaust Fluid

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

No exposure limits were found.

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal protective equipment

Gloves. Safety glasses. Protective clothing.

Hand protection

Impermeable protective gloves.

Eye protection

Chemical safety goggles or face shield. Do not wear contact lenses.
Skin and body protection: Wear suitable protective clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Respiratory protection: Not required under normal conditions of use. Use NIOSH-approved air-purifying or supplied-air respirator where airborne concentrations of vapor or mist are expected to exceed exposure limits.

Environmental exposure controls: Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Liquid
Appearance: Clear
Colour: Colorless
Odour: Slight ammonia
Odour threshold: No data available
pH: 10 (approximately)
Molecular Weight: 60.07 (100% UREA)
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1): No data available
Melting point: No data available
Freezing point: 11.3°F (-11.5°C)
Boiling point: 106 °C (223 °F) (50 % Urea solution)
Flash point: No data available
Self ignition temperature: No data available
Decomposition temperature: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas): No data available

Vapour pressure at 20°C: 13.8 mm Hg (50 % Urea solution)
Relative vapour density at 20 °C: 0.79
Specific Gravity: 1.080 - 1.175
Density: 9.09 – 9.70 lb/gal
Solubility: Water: Miscible
Log Pow: No data available
Log Kow: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic: 0.85 cSt @ 140°F (50% Urea Solution)
Viscosity, dynamic: 0.94 cP @ 140°F (50% Urea Solution)
Explosive properties: No data available
Oxidising properties: No data available
Explosive limits: No data available
9.2. Other information
Salt Out Temperature
32.5% AT -11.5°C (11.3 °F)
50% AT 17 °C (63 °F)
65% AT 46 °C (115 °F)
70% AT 57 °C (135 °F)

Foliar - pH 7-8, Density 9.7 lbs /gallon@75°F –prepared by neutralizing alkalinity in Urea 50 using Sulfuric Acid
Specific Gravity: 32.5%: 1.090 @ 68°F 20°C
Density (lbs / gal): 9.09 @ 68°F 20°C (32.5%)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity
Stable at ambient temperature and under normal conditions of use.

10.2. Chemical stability
Stable at standard temperature and pressure.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions
Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

10.4. Conditions to avoid
Protect from moisture. Keep away from heat. Evaporation residue should not be heated above its melting point, 106 °C (223 °F). Decomposes to hazardous products.

10.5. Incompatible materials
Avoid contact with strong oxidizers (chlorine, peroxide, chromates, nitic acid, perchlorates, concentrated oxygen, and permanganates) which can generate heat, fire or explosions or release toxic fumes.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
Under conditions of fire this material may produce: Ammonia. Nitrogen oxides. Carbon Dioxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects
Acute toxicity : Not classified

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urea (57-13-6)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LD50 oral rat</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Skin corrosion/irritation : Causes skin irritation.
  pH: 10

Serious eye damage/irritation : Causes serious eye irritation.
  pH: 10

Respiratory or skin sensitisation : Not classified
Urea Liquor/Diesel Exhaust Fluid
Safety Data Sheet

Germ cell mutagenicity: Not classified

Bacterial reverse mutation assay – Salmonella typhimurium: Negative
Chromosomal aberration test – Chinese hamster: Positive (very high dose)
Mouse lymphoma TK locus assay: Positive (very high dose)
Bone marrow cytogenic test – Mouse: Positive (extremely high dose)

Carcinogenicity: Not classified

Reproductive toxicity: Not classified

No toxic effects on mouse gonads up to 6,750 mg/kg/day.
No toxic effects on rat gonads up to 2,250 mg/kg/day.
Not teratogenic.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure): Not classified

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure): Not classified

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ecotoxicity</th>
<th>EPA Ecological Toxicity rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute Toxicity to Fish:</td>
<td>96 -h : (B. barna) LC₅₀ (96 hr) &gt; 9,100 mg/L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Toxicity to Fish:</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute Toxicity to Aquatic Invertebrates:</td>
<td>(Daphnia magna): 24 - h EC₅₀ = &gt; 10,000 mg/L. [DIN 38412 Part II modified]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Toxicity to Aquatic Invertebrates:</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute Toxicity to Aquatic Plants:</td>
<td>(Scenedesmus quadricauda) 192-h cell multiplication inhibition test- TT&gt;10,000 mg/L. [Call multiplication inhibitor test]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to Other Non-Mammalian Terrestrial Species:</td>
<td>(Pigeon)-Subcutaneous-LDL₀=16,000 mg/kg.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to Terrestrial Plants:</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Environmental Fate:

Stability in Water: 1.1/2 > 1 year. Since Urea is a fertilizer, it may promote eutrophication in waterways. Non-toxic to aquatic organisms as defined by USEPA.

Stability in Soil: (Glycine max (L.) Merr.: Leaf tip necrosis [7 day exposure to 9 mg urea/leaf]

Transport and Distribution: Transport: 0.16% in air; 99.84% in water [Calculated fugacity Level 1 type]

Toxicity: No known toxicity

Degradation Products:

Biodegradation: Ultimately biodegradable. [OECD Guideline 302B]

Photodegradation: No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Sewage disposal recommendations: This material is hazardous to the aquatic environment. Keep out of sewers and waterways.
Waste disposal recommendations: Place in an appropriate container and dispose of the contaminated material at a licensed site.

Additional information: Dispose of waste material in accordance with all local, regional, national, and international regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with DOT / TDG / ADR / RID / ADNR / IMDG / ICAO / IATA

14.1. UN number

Not applicable

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Not applicable

14.3. Additional information

Other information: No supplementary information available.

Overland transport

No additional information available

Transport by sea

No additional information available

Air transport

No additional information available

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urea Liquor</th>
<th>SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes</th>
<th>Immediate (acute) health hazard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| Urea (57-13-6)          | Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory |

| Biuret (108-19-0)     | Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory |

15.2. US State regulations

The following states have an OSH program approved by OSHA. If you are located in any of these states you may be under state jurisdiction rather than federal jurisdiction and your state may have more stringent requirements than OSHA. You should consult your state regulations to ensure compliance.

- Alaska
- Arizona
- California
- *Connecticut
- Hawaii
- *Illinois
- Indiana
- Iowa
- Kentucky
- Maryland
- Michigan
- Minnesota
- Nevada
- New Mexico
- *New Jersey
- *New York
- North Carolina
- Oregon
- Puerto Rico
- South Carolina
- Tennessee
- Utah
- Vermont
- *Virgin Islands
- Virginia
- Washington
- Wyoming
*The state plans in these states apply only to public sector employers. In these states private sector employers are subject to USOL – OSHA jurisdiction. All other state plans apply to both public and private sector employers.

### Urea (57-13-6)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. - Minnesota - Hazardous Substance List</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Long Term</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Short Term</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 15.3. Canadian regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urea Liquor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WHMIS Classification</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urea (57-13-6)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHMIS Classification</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biuret (108-19-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

### SECTION 16: Other information

**NFPA health hazard**: 2 - Intense or continued exposure could cause temporary incapacitation or possible residual injury unless prompt medical attention is given.

**NFPA fire hazard**: 0 - Materials that will not burn.

**NFPA reactivity**: 0 - Normally stable, even under fire exposure conditions, and are not reactive with water.

Full text of H-phrases:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Eye Irrit. 2A</th>
<th>Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Skin Irrit. 2</td>
<td>Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H315</td>
<td>Causes skin irritation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H319</td>
<td>Causes serious eye irritation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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